

Congress of the United States

Washington, DC 20515

January 21, 2026

Mark Zuckerberg
Founder, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer
Meta Platforms
1 Meta Way
Menlo Park, California 94025

Dear Mr. Zuckerberg,

We are alarmed by recent reports that the Department of Homeland Security (DHS) has partnered with Meta as part of a large-scale campaign that uses white nationalist inspired propaganda to recruit immigration enforcement agents. Americans across the country have been targeted by ICE's discriminatory and unconstitutional behavior, and we urge Meta to cease further enabling this conduct.

Last year, Republican legislation directed U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) to hire an additional 10,000 officers within five years, while President Trump removed internal DHS oversight.¹ To meet these demands, ICE has lowered hiring standards, including by waiving age limits for applicants to law enforcement roles,² offering signing bonuses as high as \$50,000, and rushing new recruits into the field without adequate vetting and training.^{3,4} They have also taken to Meta's platforms to draw in more applicants using advertisements that use white nationalist themes.

According to a recent *Washington Post* report: "The ad library for Meta, which runs Facebook and Instagram, shows that DHS has spent more than \$1 million on 'self-deportation' ads in the last 90 days targeted to people interested in 'Latin music,' 'Spanish as a second language' and 'Mexican cuisine.'"⁵ Records indicate that between March and December of last year, DHS spent \$2.8 million on recruitment ads across Meta platforms Facebook and Instagram.⁶ Since August, the agency has paid Meta an additional \$500,000 to run recruitment advertisements on its platforms. In the first three weeks of the government shutdown last year alone, ICE spent an astounding \$4.5 million on paid media campaigns.

¹ Zolan Kanno-Youngs, et al., *Trump Shuts Down 3 Watchdog Agencies Overseeing Immigration Crackdown*, NY Times (Mar. 21, 2025), <https://www.nytimes.com/2025/03/21/us/politics/trump-civil-rights-homeland-security-deportations.html>.

² Press Release, Dept. of Homeland Sec., *Secretary Noem Unveils No Age Limit for Patriotic Americans to Join ICE Law Enforcement to Help Remove Worst of the Worst from U.S.* (Aug. 2, 2025) <https://www.dhs.gov/news/2025/08/06/secretary-noem-unveils-no-age-limit-patriotic-americans-join-ice-law-enforcement> ("We are ENDING the age cap for ICE law enforcement," said Secretary Noem. "Qualified candidates can now apply with no age limit").

³ Laura Jeeded, *You've Heard About Who ICE Is Recruiting. The Truth Is Far Worse. I'm the Proof*, SLATE (Jan. 13, 2026), <https://slate.com/news-and-politics/2026/01/ice-recruitment-minneapolis-shooting.html> ("To be clear, I barely applied to ICE. I skipped the steps of the application process that would have clued the agency in on my lack of fitness for the position. I made no effort to hide my public loathing of the agency, what it stands for, and the administration that runs it. And they offered me the job anyway").

⁴ Julia Ainsley, *ICE Error Meant Some Recruits Were Sent Into Field Without Proper Training, sources say*, NBC News (Jan. 14, 2026), <https://www.nbcnews.com/politics/immigration/ice-error-meant-recruits-sent-field-offices-proper-training-sources-sa-rcna254054>.

⁵ Drew Harwell and Joyce Sohyun Lee, *ICE plans \$100 million 'wartime recruitment' push targeting gun shows, military fans for hires*, Washington Post (Dec. 31, 2025), <https://www.washingtonpost.com/technology/2025/12/31/ice-wartime-recruitment-push/>.

⁶ Tomas Mier, *ICE Ads are all over your favorite streaming services*, Rolling Stone (Nov. 11, 2025), <https://www.rollingstone.com/music/music-news/ice-ads-all-over-streaming-services-spotify-hbo-pandora-1235447970/>.

DHS advertisements on various platforms have displayed images and slogans historically used by white nationalist and neo-Nazi groups.⁷ Just last week, DHS posted a recruitment ad on Instagram proclaiming “we’ll have our home again”, which is a song popularized in neo-Nazi spaces and used in white nationalist calls for a race war. The same lyrics were found in the manifesto of Ryan Christopher Palmetier, the white supremacist who shot and killed three black people in Jacksonville in 2023. DHS recruitment advertisements have also used images of the painting *American Progress*, which is frequently cited in white nationalists’ circles and closely associated with manifest destiny ideology. It appears Meta is complicit in furthering this content on behalf of the Trump administration.

The impact of an unqualified army of ICE agents being unleashed across the country has been severe: an officer killed Renee Good, a U.S. citizen in Minnesota with undue cause for lethal force, and there have been several illegal and warrantless arrests, including of at least five Native Americans and a U.S. citizen at their workplace. Large-scale operations like Chicago’s “Operation Midway Blitz,” also saw indiscriminate raids and mass arrests. These abuses are not isolated, with the press estimating that immigration agents have shot at people at least sixteen times since July 2025. Renee Good was not the first person to die during an interaction with federal immigration agents under the Trump Administration. Moreover, in 2025, thirty-two people died in ICE custody, the most in over 20 years.⁸ These deaths come in the context of overwhelming social media images of ICE use of unnecessary force against citizens and noncitizens alike, and especially against women.⁹

On January 7, 2025, Meta announced a total shift in its policies regarding hate speech on its platforms, including Facebook, Instagram, Threads, and WhatsApp.¹⁰ Those changes include removal of language “prohibiting the usage of slurs” and redefining content targeting protected groups to not include “Explicit exclusion, which means things like expelling certain groups or saying they are not allowed or segregation.”¹¹ The new policy also allows paying advertisers like ICE to say anything they want.¹²

- What is the extent of your agreement with DHS to display ICE recruitment advertisements containing white supremacist content? Is your agreement time limited?
- Does your company have restrictions for paid content? If so, what are those restrictions, and do you believe they violate Meta’s policy on hate speech?
- Did your company communicate with DHS regarding the ICE recruitment digital ads? If so, please provide the content of those communications.
- Will you commit to ending your digital advertising partnership with DHS?

Sincerely,

⁷ Austin Campbell, *DHS used Neo-Nazi anthem for recruitment after fatal Minneapolis ICE shooting*, The Intercept (Jan. 13, 2026), <https://theintercept.com/2026/01/13/dhs-ice-white-nationalist-neo-nazi/>.

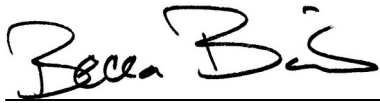
⁸ Maanvi Singh, Coral Murphy Marcos, and Charlotte Simmonds, 2025 was ICE’s deadliest year in two decades. Here are the 32 people who died in custody, The Guardian (Jan. 4, 2026), <https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/ng-interactive/2026/jan/04/ice-2025-deaths-timeline>.

⁹ Candice Norwood, *ICE violence against women is increasingly visible – and largely untracked*, The 19th (Jan. 15, 2026), <https://19thnews.org/2026/01/ice-violence-women-visibility-renee-nicole-good/>.

¹⁰ Meta, *Hateful Conduct Policy Details*, Meta Community Standards, <https://transparency.meta.com/policies/community-standards/hateful-conduct>.

¹¹ *Id.*

¹² *Id.*

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading "Becca Balint". The signature is stylized, with the first name "Becca" written in a cursive script and the last name "Balint" in a more formal, blocky style.

Becca Balint
Member of Congress

A handwritten signature in blue ink, reading "Pramila Jayapal". The signature is written in a cursive script, with the first name "Pramila" and the last name "Jayapal" clearly visible.

Pramila Jayapal
Member of Congress